# **Operator Quiz Fall 2023** – Test Your Knowledge on Grit Removal

he following questions are designed for individuals/trainees pursuing certification as they prepare to take the ABC wastewater operator test. It is also designed for existing operators to test their knowledge. Each issue of *Clear Waters* will have more questions from a different process of wastewater treatment. Good luck!

# 1. Grit washing is done in order to ...?

- A. Remove inorganic matter
- B Remove odor
- C. Improve settling
- D. Remove organic matter
- How long must a grit channel be to allow for proper settling given the following: Flow velocity = 1.92 ft/ sec, Water depth = 32 inches, Particle settling rate = 0.15 ft/sec
  - A. 18 ft
  - B. 14 ft
  - C. 21 ft
  - D. 9 ft

## 3. One of the major purposes of grit removal is ...?

- A. Odor control
- B. Equipment protection
- C. Solids thickening
- D. Volatile reduction
- 4. The ideal flow rate in a grit channel is usually ...?
  - A. 2 ft/sec
  - B. 5 ft/sec
  - C. 1 ft/sec
  - D. 5 ft/sec
- 5. Flow proportional weirs are used in grit basins to ...?
  - A. Measure flow
  - B. Maintain a constant flow rate
  - C. Maintain a constant velocity
  - D. Prevent a buildup of grit behind the weir

#### Answers:

- **9.** (C) With the use of a grit pump **10**. (C) Grit cyclone
  - 7. (C) Color 8. (C) Achieve proper separation
    - 5. (C) Maintain a constant velocity 6. (C) \$6,048
      - 3. (B) Equipment protection 4. (C) 1 ft/sec
        - 1. (D) Remove organic matter 2. (A) 18 ft

- 6. On average the WRRF collects and disposes 18,000 lbs. of grit per month to the local landfill. If the landfill charges \$56.00 per ton what is the average annual cost of disposal?
  - A. \$12,096
  - B. \$504
  - C. \$6,048
  - D. \$8,064
- 7. All of the following will influence the settling velocity of a particle EXCEPT...?
  - A. Size
  - B. Shape
  - C. Color
  - D. Density

#### 8. In a vortex grit basin, paddles may be used to ...?

- A. Create the vortex
- B. Keep grit in suspension
- C. Achieve proper separation
- D. Increase detention time

## 9. In a vortex type grit basin, grit is typically removed ...?

- A. With a chain and flight system
- B. Manually with shovels
- C. With the use of a grit pump
- D. With a screw conveyor

# 10.When using a grit basin with a grit pump, \_\_\_\_

can be used to separate the grit and organics from wastewater.

- A. Belt conveyor
- B. Screw conveyor
- C. Grit cyclone
- D. Clamshell bucket

For questions concerning operator certification requirements and scheduling, please contact Carolyn Steinhauer at 315-422-7811 ext. 4, carolyn@nywea.org or visit www.nywea.org.



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